THE GAZETTE

ESTABLISHED, AUGUST 25, 1883
And Issued Every Week on Time Since

THE GAZETTE is the oldest class publication of the kind, and has the largest bona fide circulation among Ohio Afro-Americans, double that of any other newspaper published in this or any other state, and comparison with any will immediately establish its rank as one of the NEWSIEST AND BEST published in the interest of Afro-Americans.

FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR. No. 31. CLEVELAND, OHIO, SATURDAY, MARCH 15, 1930. SINGLE COPY FIVE CENTS

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Tells how and why our people of the South are deprived of Their Constitutional Rights. Brought down to date by discussion of the Klan and Anti-Saloon League Politics.
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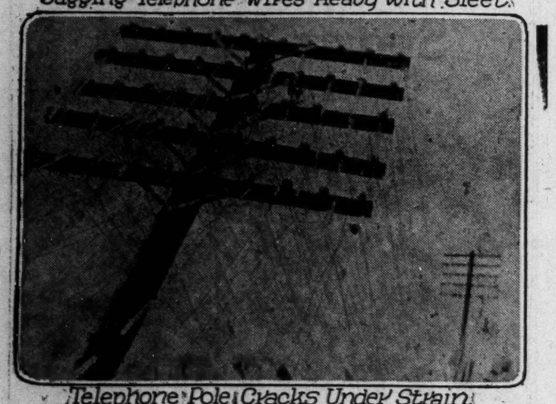
This is Mr. Manning's life story embracing the period from 1870 to 1895.
It is "worth the price of admission". Price $1.00.
BOTH BOOKS FOR $1.50.
Send Orders to Mr. Manning at His New York Address.

Sleet, The Crystal Plague

Sagging Telephone Wires Heavy with Sleet.



Telephone Pole Cracks Under Strain.

Sleet, covering the trees and bushes with a mantle of ice, transforms the landscape into a gleaming fairyland for the casual observer, but to the telephone man it is a crystal plague.

Early this year a sleet storm razed hundreds of poles and thousands of miles of wire in the northern and western sections of Ohio. Although not as devastating as the memorable storm of March, 1928, the damage ran high into the thousands of dollars.

Cleveland and Toledo were in the path of the storm, but the worst havoc was near Upper Sandusky, Bucyrus, Kenton and Lima. These cities are in a sleet belt. When sleet is present anywhere in Ohio, it seems to concentrate along the western edge of the state.

Upper Sandusky Isolated

Upper Sandusky was completely cut off from the rest of the world for 24 hours after the recent storm. Long distance and rural service failed completely as heavy ice deposits from a half-inch to an inch and a quarter thick sagged wires and snapped poles. About 1,500 new poles, 15,000 feet of cable and four tons of wire were shipped into the storm area for repairs by The Ohio Bell Telephone Company.

Of the 508 rural telephone users around Upper Sandusky, 450 were without service and repairmen were rushed to the scene from Findlay and Fostoria. In many places in the storm area, cable was installed to eliminate open wire construction and the iron wire broken by the sleet was replaced by copper wire, thus improving transmission conditions.

FRESH OHIO NEWS

WRITTEN BY "THE OLD RELIABLE" GAZETTE'S CORRESPONDENTS.

What Our People Are Doing Each Week—Church, Personal, Social, Lodge, Literary and Musical—Marriages, Deaths, Etc.

CORRESPONDENTS must mail all letters for publication at their main postoffice sufficiently early on Sunday or Monday of each week to have them reach **The Gazette office on Tuesday morning**, and always write their names and that of their city or town on the outside of the wrapper about returned copies, if proper credit for them is desired. Lists of names, wedding presents, programs, obituary notices, inquiries for relatives and **advertisements of all kinds**, including items announcing entertainment to be held in the **near future**, must be paid for **in advance** at the rate of 20 cents a line, six words to a line. Our rates for display advertisements will be sent on application.

CADIZ—Mrs. Clata Jackson is visiting her mother in Scio.—Mr. Chas. Blanchard is in Martins Ferry hospital with an injured hand.— Mrs. C. M. Henderson, evangelist, has just closed a ten-day meeting at Simpson M. E. chapel.— Mrs. Lulla M. Hyton, age 33, died suddenly, Friday morning. Funeral from Simpson chapel, Sunday afternoon, Rev. O. W. Calvest officiating, assisted by local ministers.—A number of out-of-town folk attended, among them being: Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Wright, of Smithfield, Pa., Mr. and Mrs. Frank Alexander and Miss Lucy Doubt of Zanesville, Mr. and Mrs. J. and R. Hyton of Cannonsburg, Pa., Mrs. Geo. Olmstead of Uhrichsville and others from nearby towns. Mr. Hyton has the sympathy of the community, being left with eight small children.

HILLSBORO—Rev. H. E. Newman is convalscent.—Mrs. Jessie Williams entertained the Sewing club, Thursday afternoon.—Rev W. Chavis preached at Wesleyan church, Sunday night.— Mr. and Mrs. Albert Williams were dinner-guests, Sunday, of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Minor in Wilmington.—Miss Gratna Dixon has been ill.— Born to Mr. and Mrs. Willard Dent, Mar. 7, a son.—Theo. R.. Rollins has a job at the state house.— Mrs. Rhoda Newman, Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Jones and son, and Mrs. J. J. Burr visited in Greenfield, Sunday.—John Rollins, Jr. of Gist Settlement has returned from a visit in Cleveland.—A play at Wesleyan church, Mar. 17. A quilt will be given away by the L. A. society.—Mrs. Louisa Wallace was hostess to the A. M. E. Ladies' Aid, Friday night.—Mrs. Donald Highwarden is much improved.—Mrs. Vernon Young entertained the Get-Together club, Wednesday afternoon.—Mrs. Gertrude Christy is visiting in Springfield.—Mrs. Chas. Easton of Bainbridge was here, Sunday.— Richard Willis and Miss Byrdie Williams visited in Greenfield, Sunday.

SANDUSKY.—Mr. Julious Moses' funeral was largely attended.—Mrs. Walt r Pryor of Cleveland is here visit g.—The A. M. E. Glee club appear l in Bloomingville and North Fairfield the past week, and will sing in Willard, Sunday, and at Perkins church, March 20.—The opening of the Second Baptist new church will have services thruout the week conducted by prominent leaders. Revs. McWilliams of Toledo, Isom of Columbus, will preach, and Mrs. Mary Hill of Youngstown will address the children's band. Mrs. Charles McMurray, supervisor.—Mrs. W. Stovall of Canton was here, Sunday.—Mrs. Rev. Hicks was given a pleasant birthday surprise which seventeen persons enjoyed. Games, music and a four-course dinner.—Mrs. James Alexander is ill. Mrs. S. Scott is much improved.—Rev. C. H. Young was in Cleveland, the past week.—Hattie Green and Francis Robinson are out again.—Mr. and Mrs. Fulton Graves are the proud parents of a baby daughter.—Mr. and Mrs. R. Grant and Mr. and Mrs. W. Thomas of Elyria, and Mr. and Mrs. C. Ellis of Buffalo, Mr. and Mrs. John Martin and Mr. Frank Washington, were here, Sunday, the last three at Mr. and Mrs. Moses Thompson's.—Mrs. Samuel Hughes has been moved home from Providence hospital.—Miss Alice Rice and Edward Brown of Detroit were married at her home, March 4.

SOME JUST BORN SMART, HE SAYS

Others Have Stupid Ancestry, Remain Stupid, Brush Lecturer Thinks—The Black, Red and White Races.

If you're pink with green spots you have just as much chance to be smart as if your skin were pure white or black or red. If you came from brilliant stock, you'll be brilliant, no matter if you're crossed from now until eternity. If you came from stupid stock, you will be stupid and your children and your children's children. Intelligence and driving power do not depend on a native strain or a mixed strain, but on individual make-up and an opportunity to show it. This is the belief of Dr. Melville J. Herskovits, professor of anthropology, Northwestern University, Chicago, who Sunday afternoon gave the second of a series of lectures at the Allen Memorial Library under auspices of the Adult Education Association and the Bush Foundation. Hundreds turned out to hear Dr. Herskovits speak on "Does Race Make Civilization?"

In the beginning (according to Cherokee Indian legends) the Supreme Being mixed up a mess of dough and fashioned three little figures, all alike, which he placed in a bake oven, Dr. Herskovits related. Impatience began to wear him down as he waited to see the result of his handiwork. Finally he could wait no longer, and he snatched one of the figures from the oven. A look of sorrow spread over his face. The figure was undertone, half baked, white. He tossed it aside. Thus the white man got his being. He took out the second. It was beautiful. Delicately browned. It was the Indian. While he was admiring it, the third figure, quite forgotten, burned to a crisp, and thus the Negro came into being.

In the beginning (according to African legends)' the Supreme Being gathered together all the black men and put them through a test. He turned on the lightning and the thunder and high winds and other fearful natural phenomena. Some of them blanched with fright and became pale. This was the beginning of the white race. Incidently, Dr. Herskovits pointed out that the red man is not red— he's brown; and the white man is not white—he's pink.

Society, Dr. Herskovits pointed out, has domesticated man and has done for him what the breeder has done for animal life. He told of two Madagascar tribes, quite alike, except for one difference. One tribe is very dark, the other reddish. If a reddish child is born into the dark tribe the child is done away with. Vice versa. Thus he showed civilization breeds man as nature breeds animals.

There isn't so much difference between the civilization of Africa and Europe as we would like to think, he said. The Uncle Remus stories are African tales. You'll find the same yarns on the African Coast.

GOVERNOR PROTESTS

The Segregation of Our Gold Star Mothers To Visit France, This Summer.

Boston, Mass.—The reported contemplated "jim-crowing" of our Gold Star mothers who will soon make a pilgrimage to the battlefield of France to visit the graves of sons who made the supreme sacrifice in the World War, caused the following letter, from Gov. Frank G. Allen of this state, to be sent to President Hoover:

"It has been brought to my attention through recent press notices that the War Department in providing transportation of Gold Star mothers to France during the coming summer, the mothers and widows of Negro soldiers who fell in France are to be segregated from the mothers and widows of our white soldiers dead. Some of the Gold Star mothers thus affected are citizens of Massachusetts.

"In view of the fact that our honored dead of both races made the supreme sacrifice and Gold Star mothers, whether white or colored, suffered the same loss. I believe the proposed actions of the War Department, in causing an arbitrary separation of the races, is ill-advised, unfair and contrary to the ideals of our American Government.

"As Governor of Massachusetts, I sincerely hope that the President, as Commander in Chief of the Army, will rescind all orders which in any way establish a color-line in connection with the coming pilgrimage of Gold Star Mothers."

The Ideal Health Promoters' club will have a musicale and tea at the Waiter's Association's rooms, 8917 Cedar Ave., Sunday, from 4 to 6 p. m. All invited to hear some of our best local talent.

He's Named by Prosecutor as New Assistant

NORMAN S. MINOR

County Prosecutor Ray T. Miller, Democrat, on last week Thursday, named Atty. Norman Selby Minor, a Republican, as the second of two new assistant prosecutors to be appointed in his office, this week. This is so much better than the Republicans have done, to date, this year, there is absolutely no comparison. As a matter of fact, we have not as yet received a single appointment from City Manager Daniel "Blossom" Morgan or any of his cabinet (directors). Minor, age 28, has lived in Cleveland 25 years and was graduated from Central High School in 1921. For three years, while there, he was a four-letter man, starring in football, track, basketball and tennis. Norman attended the University of Michigan for four and a half years, taking two years of academic work and two and a half years of law. Then he transferred to John Marshall Law School, receiving a law degree in 1927. Since being admitted to the bar he has practiced in Cleveland, officing for many months with Atty. Tom Fleming, whose "Walter Oehme" trouble has resulted so disastrously to the former councilman. Minor is married and lives at 2314 E. 95th St. In announcing his appointment, Miller also made known that Walter L. Brown, for years the leading Afro-American Democrat in the city, in charge of the information desk in the prosecutor's office, had become a deupty sheriff.

THE "COLORED BROTHER" LEFT OUT IN THE COLD!

There Are No "Negro" Nurses at the City Hospital and There Are No Other Appointments—Ask "The Blossom Triplets," Why?—Are We in the Hands of the K. K. K.?

City appointments to date, Mar. 7, 1930: City Manager, his secretary; directors of law, public service, parks, health and welfare, public safety, finance, public utilities, civil service commissioner, city clerk, secretary to director of public service, commissioner of motor maintenance, assist. law director, city treasurer, ass't. city clerk, sec. to director public utilities, **all WHITE.**

Our 3 councilmen are 23 1-13% of the 13 Republican councilmen; therefore 23 1-13% equals **O.**

ADDITIONAL KLAN KLUXINGS.

McDermott Takes Oath as Assistant.

Atty. Wm. J. McDermott yesterday took the oath of office as an assistant U. S. attorney. He was named to his new post, as a member of U. S. Atty. Wilfred J. Mahon's staff, to fill the vacancy created by the resignation of Assistant U. S. Atty. Thos. O. Nevison.—The Cleveland News, Mar. 2.

Deputy Marshals Reappointed.

Eighteen deputy marshals stationed here were reappointed by Wm. J. Williams, new U. S. marshal for the northern Ohio district, shortly after he was sworn into office yesterday by Federal Judge West and Fred Denzler, head clerk of the court.—The News, Mar. 2.

Excursion Committee Named.

A. J. Hirstius and James L. E. Jappe, who are drumming up Republicans to join in a G. O. P. excursion to Columbus, Thursday, for a statewide political gathering, yesterday announced a committee to sell tickets. The committee includes Thomas Cook, John Steel, W. M. Murphy, Fred Bronstrup, Alex Bernstein, L. K. Allen, Louis Vinocur, James Colonel, Leonard Stern and Mrs. Mary Forrest.

The special train pulls out at 9:15 a. m. Thursday, from the new union depot.—The News, Mar. 2.

ALL WHITE, TOO!

Amalgamation.

Washington, D. C.—Organic union of the A. M. E. and the Zion A. M. E. churches has been approved by three-fourths of the ministers of the several annual conferences of the two denominations. For years this has been in the making.

10,000 HAITIAN YOUTH

READY TO JOIN THEIR ELDERS IN A REVOLT ON APRIL 14, 1930.

Leader of Youths' League Warns Hoover Commission —Catholic Priests Ask Independence—Native Custom-House Employees Assaulted.

Port-Au-Prince, Haiti—The Hoover investigating commission received its first concrete plan, March 4, from the Haitian people for remedying their political ills, and rightfully blamed American intervention in the republic's affairs for them.

George N. Leger, a native lawyer, of high reputation, recommended that a provisional government be established at the **earliest** possible moment to rule the country until the election of deputies and senators to the National Assembly. Later the assembly would choose a president. Mr. Leger's recommendations were backed by a **warning** from Justin Sam, leader of the League of Haitians Youth, that 10,000 young Haitians would join their elders in revolution on April 14 unless legislative elections were held. Mr. Sam also **demanded** that President Hoover issue a proclamation ordering the end of the Borno (President) regime.

Made Good Impression.

Mr. Leger, speaking in English, made a **distinct impression** on W. Cameron Forbes and the other commissioners. His statement was considered **fair** and **concise.**

Accusing the American authorities of having aroused **race prejudice** in Haiti for **the first time** in its history, he admitted that some material good had come out of the marines' occupation of the little island republic. Roads had been built, sanitary conditions were good and the nacional garde was well organized. But, Mr. Leger **insisted**, the price paid for this progress realized was beyond its value. He maintained that the United States was **dominating**, instead of helping, Haiti, and termed the choice of Brig. Gen. John H. Russell as American high commissioner "most unfortunate." Specifically, he accused Gen. Russell of having made a report stating that the Haitian people had "the mentality of a seven-year-old child." Seeing no possibility of electing a president by a plebiscite, because the people were not used to this method, he recommended that the assembly be chosen first. Since many complaints had been brought against the marines, Mr. Legger believed, since their presence is no longer necessary they ought to be withdrawn at once. With the experts and the American financial adviser, he said, the country was "fed up" and it wanted the adviser's position abolished. The receiver general's office could be maintained until Haitians could take over the work. He also asserted that the "service technique," directing the educational system had been **a failure.** It had spent $6,000,000 and had **done nothing** of value. Damien University was superfluous, "for even if 200 students graduated there would be nothing for them to do."

Justin Sam said that "there will be a revolution on election day unless our demands are granted. We are not armed but we prefer to die rather than to accept another dictator." Mr. Sam is a man of influence among the younger Haitians, and led the student strikes last fall. He was accompanied before the commission by 100 well-dressed and intelligent-looking boys and girls.

Catholic Priests Ask Independence.

Port-Au-Prince, Haiti—The Catholic church in Haiti, representing more than half the people, on March 7 joined federated opposition groups in their movement for independent legislative elections and **the end of American occupation.** This unprecedented decision was announced to President Hoover's investigating commission by Archbishop Conan when the commissioners paid a visit to the head of the Haitian church. It was made despite the fact that, according to law, priests are paid by the government and are in a sense its employes. The archbishop told commissioners that the bishops of all the Haitian dioceses after polling the priests in their jurisdiction had decided they could not help but participate in the effort of the people to obtain their **freedom from dictatorship and to reestablish popular government.** Pointing out that the Haitian clergy were almost entirely foreign-born, he said this fact created a delicate situation for the church, which ought to abstain from participation in politics. But the church "nevertheless takes a profound interest in the well-being of the people."

Marc Seide, former secretary to the American customs collector, David P. Johnson, severely criticized the collector before the Hoover commission, charging white officials used physical violence on native employes at the custom house.

Haitian Crisis Believed Over

Port-Au-Prince, March 8—The Hoover Haitian investigation commission to night recommended to President Hoover that a one-man provisional government be appointed to take over the reins of government in Haiti on May 15, when the term of President Louis Borno expires. It was reported on the highest author-

President Hoover.

ity that President Borno would acquiesce in this plan and co-operate with his successor, who will be a neutral man picked by a group of the people's leaders. The provisional president would remain in office until it was possible to hold popular legislative elections. The assembly then would meet and elect a president to fill a normal term. The commission's recommendation is believed to have solved the present political crisis in Haiti. Brief conferences were held, today, with Brig. Gen John H. Russell, American high commissioner and a final public hearing was held, this morning.

Hoover Approves Plan.

Hinche, Haiti, March 9.— President Hoover's investigating committee, stopping here for the first night on their trip through inland Haiti, tonight announced that the president had approved their plan for a provisional government in Haiti. The plan also has been personally approved by President Louis Borno. It includes the ultimate replacement of American military high commissioner, Brig. Gen. John H. Russell, by a civilian minister of the diplomatic service after negotations for a new treaty to replace the present one have been completed.

American Occupation to End Soon, Too.

President Hoover's approval of the plan was received here this afternoon, and it is believed that his assent has solved the Haitian problem.

"SOCIAL EQUALITY."

Long Branch, N. J.—Their help did double duty, it seems, at the cottage of Dr. and Mrs. Harold V. Connerty, leading whites here, is the allegation and counter allegation of the two. Mrs. Connetry, sued by her husband for divorce, alleges that her husband spent many interesting hours in the room of the colored maid, Mrs. Bertha Holmes. Dr. Connerty pleaded for his freedom, charging his wife carried on a secret romance with their colored chauffeur, Joseph Mitchell. Her charges were verified by other members of Mrs. Connerty's family, who declared that he brought charges against his wife in order to further his social ambitions. In reply, the doctor related an incident when his wife sat at the piano playing "I Can't Give You Anything but Love, Baby. That's the Only Thing I've Plenty of, Baby." When he attempted to answer the plea, he declared, he received a left hook to the stomach that doubled him up on the floor.

Bishop Carey Sued!

Chicago, Ill.—Rev. Nannie B. Smith, evangelist, has brought suit in the circuit court for $20,000 damages, and named Bishop A. J. Carey, of the A. M. E. Church, C. A. Tanner and James A. Henson, members of the church board, as co-defendants. She claims the bishop has monopolized the evangelical work in all Chicago A. M. E. churches and has attempted to block and ruin her work. Mrs. Smith wants $10,000 for slander and $10,000 for humiliation.

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HARRY C. SMITH
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THE GAZETTE
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(Bell 'Phone: CHerry 1259)
Member Ohio Legislature: 1894 to 1896; 1896 to 1898; 1900 to 1902.

10,000,000 Afro-Americans.
350,000 in Ohio.
60,000 in Cleveland.

SATURDAY, MARCH 15, 1930.

A group of wealthy white friends have pledged the sum of $5,445 yearly for three years to the N. A. A. C. P. Mr. Wm. Rosenwald, a son of Mr. Julius Rosenwald, philanthropist, led in this movement with a $1000 pledge. The $5,445 yearly for three years may and may not cover the salary of Prof. W. E. B. DuBois, one officer of the organization, but "it will help", we suppose.

As we have taken the occasion to say on several occasions in the past, we repeat now: The Manager Plan of city government as far as Cleveland is concerned should be "junked." It may be a good thing for villages and small towns, but has been a perfect failure as far as Cleveland and other large cities of the country are concerned, since all of them (seventy-seven in number), except Cleveland and Cincinnati, have abandoned the Manager Plan.

The Illustrated Feature Section, which some of our weekly publications are using, is gotten out by the W. B. Ziff Co., "Publishers' Representative", of Chicago. It is supposedly "a co-operative enterprise" but is simply a scheme with which the Jewish firm benefits MOST and uses the circulation of our publications so misguided as to use The Illustrated Feature Section. "Cut it out, brethren!" It seems strange that any of our papers can be so easily duped and taken advantage of.

CONTEMPTIBLE.

The nine hundred Afro-American Gold Star mothers are to be sent to France, this year, by the U. S. War Department, in a ship to themselves, from the others in deference to prejudiced southern white Gold Star mothers also scheduled to go to France, it is announced. Governor Frank G. Allen of Massachusetts has sent a strong letter of protest to President Hoover against this rank, gratuitous insult to our Gold Star mothers and the sixty million Afro-Americans they represent. We are not expecting the President to countermand the War Department's order because of his well-known lack of interest in our people, shown on more than one occasion in the last year.

It seems that our government, as well as individuals, is determined to impress foreign governments and peoples with its fool-race-prejudice, and to carry it abroad as rapidly as possible. A fine (?) way to treat the mothers of boys who made the supreme sacrifice for this country and world democracy, and too, thousands of miles away from home, in France, during the World War!

It seems there is nothing too despicable for prejudiced Americans, particularly southern Americans, to do in order to try to humiliate our people and to lower their status as a class, group or race in the estimation of others at home and abroad.

It is now for President Hoover to say whether or not the prejudiced-fool or fools in the U. S. War Department, responsible for this separate ship for Afro-American Gold Star mothers enroute to France, as guests of the American people, are to "get away" with the shameless segregation order or not. If the President does not promptly countermand the order, as we anticipate, it will not be the first time he has shown his lack of interest in and concern for our people whose votes he sought and was glad to get in the last national political campaign and which he will need again and greatly, too, in the next one.

TOO MANY OF HIS KIND.

Prof. Kelly Miller of Howard University, in trying to defend President Hoover's failure to appoint an Afro-American a member of his Haitian commission, shows exactly the kind of man he is from a race-viewpoint. We have entirely too many of his kind "for the good and welfare" and progress of our people. We have always felt that they are more harmful than the open and avowed enemies (white) of the race because they strike from within,, while the others do so from without, and are therefore so much more dangerous and harmful.

Since the "color question" is one of the vital points of the whole Haitian trouble, because the American Occupation introduced a color-line for the first time in Haiti, the presence of an Afro-American as a member of the Haitian commission was really necessary and most important as the future will prove.

When the last white president of Howard University, Washington, D. C., was so very insulting in his treatment of Afro-American members of the faculty of that institution a number of the self and race-respecting ones resigned their positions and got out of the institution. Not Kelly Miller, however. He accepted, in order to hang on to his job, thus showing the kind of man he was and apparently still is.

President Borno of Haiti, referred to by leading Haitians as the "puppet" of the American Occupation, is another of the kind. And how the Haitians have suffered in recent years from them, and Afro-Americans have suffered in almost every community in this country, and are still sorely hampered, held back, and their vital interests injured by the same kind of "apologists", and worse ("jim-crow Negroes"). Lord, have mercy!

Doings of the Race

Our National Press Association meets in Detroit, Apr. 24, 25 and 26.

An institute course for our librarians will be held in Atlanta, June 14—July 25, in connection with the Morehouse-Spelman summer school. The Rosenwald Fund is making the institute possible.

Joseph A. Carey, Jr. of Baltimore, who enlisted and sailed for France at the age of 13, served two years there and was mustered out with an honorable discharge at the age of 16, claims to be the youngest World War veteran.

Congressman Oscar DePriest of Chicago has named two of our young men (John Taylor and Wm. Thomas) as principals, and three alternates for each to take the examinations for cadetships at the U. S. Naval Academy at Annapolis, Md.

Mrs. Nellie Francis of Nashville, former resident of St. Paul, widow of Atty. Wm. T. Francis, late minister-resident and consul general to Liberia, will be paid $4,500 by Congress, one year's salary of her deceased husband who died while in the service.

Louis Shores, Fisk, university librarian, Nashville, has accepted an invitation to deliver a series of lecturers on library science at McGill university, Ontario, Canada, during July and August. He was chosen by Columbia university from hundreds of librarians.

Lawnside, N. J., an all "Afro" town is seven miles from Camden and has a population of 2,000 who own property valued at $500,000. The town maintains a mayor, council, police department of six members, two volunteer fire companies, a magistrate, postmistress (Mrs. E. A. Roberts), a $60,000 public school and a park.

SCORES WITHOUT TRICKS.

The Latest New York "Hit," "The Green Pastures," An "All-Negro" Play—Leading Actors In It.

New York City.—Marc Connelly's "all-Negro play", "The Green Pastures," at the Mansfield theater, is unique in several ways. It is the first hit this theater has ever had, although the house is something like five years old and a very pretty one. Then the play is constructed along lines that aren't anything like those of the usual Broadway success. There is no love story; there is no tale of intrigue—in fact, the old bag of tricks has not been opened at all by the dramatist. The play is merely a "Negro" picture of what may be the idea of some "Negroes" as regards heaven and Bible folk. The sincerity, the naturalness of the acting makes it the novelty it is. And yet I wonder how much of a novelty it will be to the colored people, of whom there are 400,000 in Greater New York. Few of New York's "Negroes" are of the "mammy" and "pappy" type. They are of a new generation, right up to date and fond of jazz. The old superstitions aren't with the new "Negro" here in this big, busy, hustling town. Religion to him isn't a very weighty matter; he has neither time nor inclination to give deep contemplation to the old belief his ancestors fostered down south. The critics here, or most of them, have been raving about "The Green Pastures" to the point of delirium, and there are many people who will delight in it, merely as a well-acted study of the southern "Negro." While Mr. Connelly is getting all the credit, practically, for the creation of this play, it must not be forgotten that the best acting in it is done by Richard B. Harrison as the lord in a Prince Albert coat; Westly Hill, as Gabriel, and Tutt Whitney, as Noah.

Godfrey Ends Gross in Fifth.

Philadelphia, Pa.—George Godfrey, champion heavyweight, of Leiperville, Pa., won from Jack Gross, Salem, N. J., by a technical knockout in the fifth round of the 10-round windup at the arena, Monday night. Godfrey scaled 250 pounds, 39 pounds more than Gross.

To War on Communists.

New York City.—War was declared on Communism by New York business and industrial interests, Monday night. Under the leadership of the New York City Chamber of Commerce, a campaign was launched for the deportation of alien agitators, no matter in what branch of society they are found. Maj. Howard Lee, president of the Chamber, announced the new offensive against Communism and declared his organization will work in co-operation with the police.

OHIO'S MOB VIOLENCE ACT

OR ANTI-LYNCHING LAW LEADS THE COUNTRY IN EFFECTIVE LEGISLATION

Against the Mob and Lynch-Murder—Three Years' Work of a Member of the Race—Also His Ohio Civil Rights Law.

Our mob-violence or anti-lynching bill was introduced in the Ohio legislature in 1894 and re-introduced in 1896. It took the Hon. Harry C. Smith, editor of The Gazette, just three years to secure its enactment into law. The Ohio Supreme Court has several times upheld the constitutionality of the law and it has been very effective. Illinois, Pennsylvania and New Jersey have followed Ohio's lead and enacted mob violence or anti-lynching laws which are copies of our Ohio law. Several other northern states and at least one border state (Kentucky) have also enacted anti-lynching laws, in recent years, like Pennsylvania and New Jersey. The Ohio law follows:

MOBS.

Section
6278. "Mob" and "lynching" defined.
6279. "Serious injury" defined.
6280. Damages in case of assault.
6281. Damages in case of lynching.
6282. Damages recoverable by legal representative of victim of lynching
6283. Person suffering death or injury by mob trying to lynch another.
6284. Limitations of action.
6285. Order to include recovery and costs in tax levy.
6286. Guardian's custody, etc., fees.
6287. County's right of action against member of mob
6288. County's right of action against another county.
6289. Non-relief from prosecution.

Section 6278. A collection of people assembled for an unlawful purpose and intending to do damage or injury to any one, or pretending to exercisé correctional power over other persons by violence and without authority of law, shall be deemed a "mob" for the purpose of this chapter. An act of violence by a mob upon the body of any person shall constitute a "lynching" within the meaning of this chapter. (93 v. 161 2.)

Section 6279. The term "serious injury," for the purpose of this chapter, shall include such inquiry as permanently or temporarily disables the person receiving it from earning a livelihood by manual labor. (93 v. 161 3.)

Section 6280. A person taken from officers of justice by a mob, and assaulted with whips, clubs, missiles or in any other manner, may recover, as hereafter provided, a sum not to exceed one thousand dollars as damages from the county in which the assault is made. (93 v. 161 4.)

Section 6281. A person assaulted and lynched by a mob may recover, from the county in which such assault is made a sum not to exceed five hundred dollars; or, if the injury received therefrom is serious, a sum not exceeding one thousand dollars; or, if such injury result in permanent disability, to earn a livelihood by manual labor, a sum not to exceed five thousand dollars. (93 v. 12 5.)

Section 6282. The legal representative of a person dying from injuries received from lynching by a mob, may recover of the county in which such injury occurred, a sum not to exceed five thousand dollars damages for such unlawful killing. Such sum shall be applied to the maintenance of the family and education of the minor children of such person so lynched, if any survive him, until such children are of legal age, and then be distributed to the survivors, share and share alike, the widow receiving an amount equal to a child's share. If there be no widow or minor children surviving such decedent, such sum shall be distributed among the next of kin according to the laws of the distribution of the personality of an intestate. Such sum so recovered shall not be a part of the estate of such person so lynched, nor be subject to any of his liabilities. (93 v. 162 6.)

Section 6283. A person suffering death or injury from a mob attempting to lynch another person shall come within the provisions of this chapter. He or his legal representatives shall have a like right of action as one purposely injured or killed by such a mob. (93 v. 162 6.)

Section 6284. Action for the recoveries provided for in this chapter must be commenced, within two years from the date of such lynching, in any court having original jurisdiction of an action for damages for malicious assault. (93 v. 162 7.)

Section 6285. An order to the commissioners of a county, against which such recovery is had, to include it with the costs of action, in the next succeeding tax levy for such county, shall be a part of the judgment in every such case. (93 v. 162 8.)

Section 6286. If the decedent so lynched has minor children surviving him, the fund shall be turned over to a regularly appointed guardian. Such guardian shall administer such fund under the direction of the probate judge, allowing not more than five hundred dollars for counsel fees in the action for such recovery. (93 v. 162 9.)

Section 6287. The county, in which a lynching occurs, may recover the amount of a judgment and costs against it in favor of the legal representatives of a person killed or seriously injured by a mob from any of the persons composing such mob. A person present, with hostile intent, at such lynching shall be deemed a member of the mob and be liable to such action. (93 v. 162 10.)

Section 6288. If a mob carries a prisoner into another county, or comes from another county to commit violence on a prisoner brought from such county for safekeeping, the county in which the lynching is committed may recover the amount of the judgment and costs from the county from which the mob came, unless there was contributory negligence on the part of officials of such county in failing to protect such prisoner or dispurse such mob. (93 v. 163 11.)

Section 6289. This chapter shall not relieve a person concerned in such lynching from prosecution for homicide or assault for engaging therein. (93 v. 163 12.)

OUR OHIO CIVIL RIGHTS LAW

Upon the request of many readers of The Gazette we print below the text of the Hon. Harry C. Smith's Ohio Civil Rights law which the editor had enacted while a member of the 71st General Assembly, in 1894:

The General Code of Ohio:

Sec. 12940. Whoever, being the proprietor or his employee, keeper or manager of an inn, restaurant, eating house, barber-shop, public conveyance by land or water, theater or other place of public accommodation and amusement, denies to a citizen, except for reasons applicable alike to all citizens and regardless of race or color, the full enjoyment of the accommodations, advantages, facilities or privileges thereof, shall be fined not less than fifty dollars nor more than five hundred dollars, or imprisoned not less than thirty days nor more than ninety days, or both.

Sec. 12941. Whoever violates the next preceding section shall also pay not less than fifty dollars nor more than five hundreds dollars to the person aggrieved thereby to be recovered in any court of competent jurisdiction in the county where such offense was committed.

This law has repeatedly been held constitutional and good law by the Ohio Supreme court. The trouble is our people will not use it as often as they should, but expect it to do for them what they should and must do for themselves, under it, in the courts.

Stay at Home and VISIT..too

WINTER, as a rule, keeps you closer at home, and you see less of your friends in other towns.

But that is no reason why you should *hear* less from them. Many people are calling their out-of-town friends by telephone just as they casually talk to those in town.

Out-of-town telephone service today is much like the local service. Give "Long Distance" the out-of-town number and you are connected while you hold the line; you hear as clearly as when you talk to a neighbor.

The cost is surprisingly low. For 25 cents you can send your voice 25 miles, or 100 miles for 70 cents.

THE OHIO BELL TELEPHONE CO.

Now Comes
RING LARDNER!

~RING LARDNER

The man whose brilliance of wit and compelling charm of anecdote, woven into stories on every current topic, turned baseball slang into classic Americanese.

Lardner's genius was never better expressed than in the adventures of baseball's most celebrated "bonehead," Jack Keefe, in

The Funniest of all Slang Comics

"You Know Me, Al"

JACK KEEFE

This famous feature has appeared in leading newspapers in all the large cities of the United States.

Sharing the genius of Ring Lardner with leading metropolitan dailies and national magazines, this newspaper will hereafter present regularly to its readers the comic strip "YOU KNOW ME, AL".

If You Miss Laughing With Lardner You'll Be One In A Hundred Millions.

THE MAY COMPANY

Men's Shoes, Oxfords

New, Smart Spring Styles

$3.49

These are low and high shoes with plain or wing tip toes, leather or rubber heels. Brown or black. Good looking and snappy styles for dress and street wear. Unusual value.

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French spun zephyrs in fancy stripings and solid colors, with pleated skirts. Practical for school and sports.

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Blouses in broadcloths, dimities, prints, in long or sleeveless models, tuck-in or overblouse styles. Sizes 7 to 14. $1.00

Girls' Dept.—Second Floor

YOU KNOW ME, AL • Keefe Gives Some Good Advice By RING LARDNER

HAVE YOU HEARD FROM HAZEL BLACK, KID, SINCE WE WENT TO EUROPE?
YES, A FEW TIMES
I ALWAYS THOUGHT YOU WAS IN LOVE WITH HER. WHY DON'T YOU MARRY HER?
I WOULD IF I WAS CHAMPION
THAT'S A SILLY IDEA. SHE'D MARRY YOU NOW
CERTAINLY. LOOK AT ME, I GOT MARRIED WHEN I WASN'T CHAMPION NOTHIN' UNLESS SUCKER
BUT I OUGHT TO HAVE SOMETHING TO OFFER HER
SAY, LISTEN, KID, ANY GIRL WILL MARRY A CHAMPION, WHAT EVERYONE WANTS IS A CHAMPION GIRL WHO'LL GO ALONG WITH YOU WHEN YOU'RE JUST A POOR DUB

Don't Throw Away Your Copy of The GAZETTE After Reading It

But Give it to a Friend or an Acquaintance who might Subscribe after Reading It

Light, soft skin makes you more

ENTRANCING

No matter how dark, dull or drab your complexion is, Dr. Fred Palmer's Skin Whitener Ointment will make it more entrancing. This preparation, famous for fifty years, softens and lightens the darkest skin, clears up pimples, blotches and tan marks and does away with that "oily, shiny" look. Regular use of this preparation along with the other Dr. Fred Palmer Skin Whitener Preparations keeps your skin light and soft and makes you look entrancing.

Dr. Fred Palmer's complete line consists of: Dr. Fred Palmer's Skin Whitener Ointment; Skin Whitener Soap; Skin Whitener Face Powder; Hair Dresser and HID Deodorant. Sold at all drug stores for 25c each, or sent postpaid upon receipt of price. Dr. Fred Palmer's Laboratories, Dept. 20, Atlanta, Ga.

A generous trial sample of the Skin Whitener, Soap and Face Powder sent for 4c in stamps.

Dr. Fred Palmer's
SKIN WHITENER
"Keeps your complexion youthful"

Here's Instant Relief From Bunion Pains and Soft Corns

Actually Reduces the Swelling—Soft Corns Dry Right Up and Can Be Picked Off

Get a two-ounce bottle of Moone's Emerald Oil (full strength) today. Every well-stocked druggist has this, and it will reduce the inflammation, soreness, and pain much quicker than any remedy you ever used.

Your bunions may be so swollen and inflamed that you think you can't go another step. Your shoes may feel as if they are cutting right into the flesh. You feel sick all over with the pain and torture and pray for quick relief. What's to be done?

Two or three applications of Moone's Emerald Oil and in fifteen minutes all the pain and soreness disappears. A few more applications at regular intervals and the swelling reduces.

And as for soft corns, a few applications each night at bed time and they just seem to shrivel right up and scale off.

Druggists guarantee Moone's Emerald Oil to end your foot troubles or money back.

Sure Relief
"MAKES YOU FEEL BETTER"

BELL-ANS FOR INDIGESTION
25¢ and 75¢ Pkg's. Sold Everywhere

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FRANK L. HANDY'S,
4401 Central Ave.

POPE DRUG STORE,
8301 Cedar Ave.

ROSENBERG'S DRUG STORE
N. W. Cor. Central Ave. and E. 55th St.

MRS. VIOLA BOLDEN'S
8609 Quincy Ave.

J. S. HALL'S
3133 Central Ave.

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS

Subscribers not receiving The Gazette regularly should notify us at once. We desire every copy delivered promptly.

Send or bring locals and all business matters to The Gazette office, Suite 302, Johnson Block, 226 Superior Ave., West, opposite the Hotel Cleveland. If you wish to see the editor call there, please.

We advise our readers to carefully examine The Gazette's advertisements before making purchases. Business men who advertise in this paper should have the patronage of our people. The fact that they advertise is assurance that they want it.

All reading matter for publication in current issues of The Gazette must be in the office by noon, WEDNESDAY, of that week, at the latest. Display advertisements accepted until 4 p. m., WEDNESDAYS!

HARRY C. SMITH
226 West Superior Avenue, Cleveland, O.
(Opposite, Hotel Cleveland.)
Notary Public — Bell 'Phone: Cherry 1259 (Call, in the Afternoon.)

Classified Advertising Department

For Rent:—Nice furnished room for man or couple, 2329 E. 89th St., Suite 5. Phone—CEdar 3590-W. Call after 5 p. m.

FOR SALE—2207 E. 55TH ST., opposite Central High School, my fine 11-room house; lot 49x192, to E. 57th St. Shown between 9 to 10 a. m., 5 to 6 p. m. Other hours by appointment, only. Fine residence, clinic, doctor and dentists offices. J. Wageman, owner. Call, PEnnsylvania 0235-W.

FOR SALE.—House, suitable for two families, furnace, basement; large lot; three garages; bargain for quick sale. 2423 E. 57th St., near E. 55th and Quincy. **A bargain!**

FOR RENT. — Four nice rooms (up) modern—bath, gas, electric lights, etc. Very near street-car lines. Reasonable rent to two elderly and quiet people who want a nice, pleasant home. Call, CHerry 1259, in the afternoon.

CLEVELAND Social and Personal

St. James A. M. E. church's recent men's rally netted $365.

Mrs. Linwood H. Hogan has gone to California to visit a brother.

Mrs. Iola Wimbs Ellis, E. 87th St., who has been quite ill, is convalescing.

Mrs. Elizabeth Gordon of the Old Folks' Home is anticipating a trip to Lakeside.

Mrs. Julia Starkey Stanley, 2250 E. 84th St., one of our old residents, is quite ill.

Mrs. Mabel Lewis Imes went to Akron, recently, to attend the funeral of a relative.

The Rev. George Wilson Brent's letter, elsewhere in this paper, is interesting, illuminating.

Miss Nettie Deal, an old resident and member of St. John's A. M. E. church, died, recently.

J. J. Arnold, E. 82nd St., who sustained a stroke of paralysis, several weeks ago, is improving rapidly.

St. John's A. M. E. S. S., said to be "the largest in the world," will celebrate its one hundredth anniversary in May.

Capt. W. H. Porter announces that the Hi-Y basket ball team will accompany the Junior Federation team to Canton, soon.

Rev. Ernest Hall, pastor of E. Mt. Zion Baptist church, returned recently from an extensive trip thru the south and east.

"No! Negroes will not be allowed to train in City Hospital."—Dudley S. Blossom, now **City Manager Daniel E. Morgan's** director of welfare.

Mrs. C. C. Thomas, E. 83d St., who returned, recently, from Pittsburgh where she was called by the illness of her mother, was called there again, Monday, for the same reason.

The attraction at the Ohio Theater, next week, will be the Gilpin Players in "Roseanne". Something creditable alike to both the Players and the management of the theater.

At Central High School, Nathaniel Hubbard has been elected president of the senior class. There are 72 "Afro" and 64 white students in the June class. Our 71 votes were cast for Hubbard.

Our people in the vicinity of E. 84th and E. 86th Sts. and Quincy Ave., ought to patronize **Douglass Perkins' Pool room,** 8411 Quincy Ave., and **Mrs. Viola Bolden's store,** at 8609 Quincy Ave.

Mrs. Inez Richardson Wilson of New York City and daughter of Mrs. John P. Green of this city has been cast as "Eve" in Marc Connelly's production "The Green Pastures" at the Manhattan Theater in "Little Old Noo Yawk," last week.

Mayor Arthur Johnston of Miles Heights village was the speaker at the recent meeting of the Texas club held at Dr. and Mrs. J. D. Merida's cozy home in Parmalee Ave. Other guests of the club were Miss Hayes, Mesdames Pierson, Gregory and Smith.

According to I. L. Kenen, a reporter of The Cleveland Daily News, Mrs. Lethia Fleming will probably take over the leadership of the eleventh ward, succeeding her husband, in the event the state supreme court continues to uphold Tom's conviction. Some of Councilman Payne's friends say "no" to this Kenen suggestion.

Councilman Clayborne George, the only second-termer among the three Cleveland Afro-American councilmen and their leader, has sure guided "The Blossom Triplets" into a political mess.

The Gazette has heard rumors of applicants for city jobs and positions being charged a fee or more by certain city officials, and invites any and all persons who have knowledge and proof of this to call and see the editor on Friday or Saturday afternoons.

The rumor going the rounds in this city that there are "two colored nurses" at City hospital **is not true, The Gazette** is informed. Our people have not as yet received any appointments there, or any of the three alleged to have been promised "The Blossom Triplets."

It wouldn't be a bad idea for Congressman Robert Crosser of this city to appear before the Hoover Haitian Commission immediately upon its return to this country. He undoubtedly can tell them some very helpful things. We would suggest to Mr. Crosser that he do so in the interest of humanity and not await a formal invitation from anybody.

The County Commissioners, on Wednesday, appointed Miss Mildred Ridley, former stenographer in **The Gazette** office,, a typist in their offices in the new county court house, on the request of Councilman Leroy N. Bundy. Miss Ridley passed a civil service examination for the place, some months ago, standing sixth on the city list and first on the county list.

Jim Barnes, Oberlin's sensational sprinter, may face George Simpson, Ohio State's record holder, in one of the feature events on the Cleveland Athletic club's track meet at Public Hall, a week from today. Barnes will be present to race with his school's mile relay team and Dan Kinsey, the former hurdling ace who now coaches Oberlin, has indicated he may enter his ace in the 50-yard spring feature.

With a sentence of two years and nine months in the Ohio Penitentiary at hard labor hanging over his head for thirteen months, we felt and still feel that former Councilman Thomas W. Fleming had been sufficiently punished because he had done far more for Walter L. Oehme, the crippled former city policeman who prosecuted him, than he had ever done to harm him, and, too, on Oehme's earnest solicitation.

We certainly favor former City Treasurer Adam Damm's suggestion of an elective mayor and a councilman for each ward, the latter being residents of their bailiwicks. The manager plan is not only a **misfit,** but also **obsolete** when it is remembered that seventy-seven American cities have abandoned it and that, with the exception of Cleveland and Cincinnati, there are no other large cities in the country burdened with it.

Mrs. Susie Tolbert gave her mother, Mrs. Jos. Hedges, Central Ave. and E. 31st St., a very enjoyable birthday party, recently. The house was prettily decorated, the color-scheme being in blue and gold. Among those in attendance were Councilman Payne, Mrs. Lethia Fleming, E. W. Sellers, M. M. Lewis, L. R. Pinkney and F. I. Grace. Among the gifts Mrs. Hedges received was a beautiful bouquet of American beauties presented by Mr. Massengale. A delicious midnight lunch was served.

A list of Associated Charities stations to which all donations may be made and where persons in need of food and clothing will be cared for follows: General service center at 2525 Euclid Ave., branches at 2945 Woodhill Rd., 8123 Carnegie Ave., 10605 Superior Ave., 5620 Broadway, E. 40th St. and Perkins Ave., 11705 Detroit Ave., 9201 Miles Ave., 15201 St. Clair Ave., 2111 Prospect Ave., 2630 W. 14th St., 1970 W. 32d St. and 2587 E. 55th St., or the Wayfarers' lodge, 2164 Chester Ave.

Former Councilman Tom Fleming's attorneys are still trying to save him from serving the sentence of two years and nine months. The mandate ordering him to the penitentiary was delayed for a week, Monday, by the clerk of the state supreme court, pending filing of a motion by his attorney for a rehearing of his appeal. The court, last week, upheld the sentence and the mandate would have followed, this week, if Fleming's attorneys had not indicated their intention of asking the rehearing.

Three young bandits (white) were sentenced to life imprisonment, last week, for participation in the hold-up of the Empire Savings & Loan Co. branch at 8933 Cedar Ave., last December, in which they obtained not a cent of loot and one of their number was seriously wounded by pistol fire by Peyton W. Lemon, sup't. The three are Hugo Guensche, age 25, of Detroit; David Davies, 28, of Albany, N. Y., and Harry Coulter, 26, of Fordson, Mich. Two months ago they pleaded guilty and were sentenced to from 10 to 20 years. Later it was found that the county prosecutor's office had failed to notify the bench that the men had been indicted under the new bank law which specifies a life term, so it was found necessary to bring them back from the penitentiary for resentencing.

Chocolate Hurt in Victory.

Tampa, Fla.—Kid Chocolate, Cuba's great little featherweight sensation and champion, decisively outpointed Benny Hall of St. Louis in a ten-round bout at Plant Field here, Wednesday night. Chocolate gave Hall a thorough boxing lesson from start to finish. Chocolate weighed 124¾ pounds, Hall 124. The fight was little more than a workout for the Cuban, who won every round in an easy fashion. He used his right hand sparingly, due to an injury sustained in training. Afterward Pincho Guiterrez, Chocolate's manager, said the Kid also hurt his left hand, his most effective weapon. As a result, Guiterrez said, Chocolate's scheduled bout, in Toronto, March 10, was called off.

Woman Candidate for Court Clerk.

Knoxville, Tenn.—Mrs. Pearl King Anderson has announced her candidacy for the office of Circuit Court clerk. Republican primary election, March 20. She would succeed her deceased husband who was elected to the office, several years ago.

Col. Otis Duncan to Jail.

Chicago, Ill.—Col. Otis B. Duncan, former commanding officer of the Eighth Inf. Reg., I. N. G., began serving a four months' sentence in the Lake County jail, Saturday, March 1. He received the sentence from Federal Judge George Wilkerson and a fine of $2,000 after he declined to plead not guilty to defalcation of regimental funds amounting to $1,700.

Ten Pages Devoted To Telephone Lore In Reference Book

Ten pages of the latest edition of the Encyclopaedia Britannica are devoted to facts concerning the telephone and its development.

The article, prepared by Walter S. Gifford, president of the American Telephone and Telegraph Company, outlines the history, growth and development of the business and the operation and improvement of equipment since Alexander Graham Bell first demonstrated the transmission of the voice by wire in 1876.

In illustrating the rapid commercial advances of the telephone industry, Mr. Gifford pointed out that in 1877 there were 2,600 telephones in the United States or one telephone for every 20,000 persons. In 1928 there were 19,341,000 telephones in use in this country, an approximate average of one telephone for every six inhabitants.

Your Hair...
Your Skin...
Do They Flatter You?

Make the most of the beauty that nature has given you ... enjoy the admiration, love, friendship and social success that come to the woman who develops her personal attractiveness.

By the regular use of Poro Preparations you can have a lovely velvety complexion, glossy, luxurious hair, and true charm.... There is a Poro Agent nearby who will gladly give you expert advice on the treatment you need. Make up your mind to visit her soon.

PORO BOUQUET—*the Delightful Perfume*
Can be obtained in full strength in 75c or $1.50 bottles—or in Toilet Water for $1.00 per bottle—from Poro Agents or order direct from
PORO COLLEGE
4300 St. Ferdinand Ave. St. Louis, Mo. | 4415 South Parkway Chicago, Ill.

PORO
FOR HAIR AND SKIN

Billions of Chuckles

are credited every year to the inventor of that inimitable style of comic drawings whose characters are never confused with those of any artist other than

RUBE GOLDBERG

The readers of this newspaper are to join millions of other Americans in the enjoyment of his delicious humor which will appear in strip form

REGULARLY IN THIS NEWSPAPER

Watch For Them!

Attention! Readers!

Our advertisers want your trade. Those who do not ask for it in the columns of "The Old Reliable" **Gazette** certainly care little, if at all, for it. Therefore, we urge our readers and all of our friends to patronize those who ask in this paper for your patronage.
Editor.

OUR LESSON

We must learn to govern ourselves and work together for our own advancement. If we do not learn to govern ourselves and work together for our own advancement, we may be very sure that we will be governed by others in their own interest as well as worked by others for their own advancement and not ours.—George W. Blount.

RACE PREJUDICE!

"I am convinced myself that there is no more evil thing in this present world than race prejudice; none at all!

"I write deliberately—it is the worst single thing in life now. It justifies and holds together more baseness, cruelty and abomination than any other sort of error in the world."

—H. G. Wells.

BOZO BUTTS—THEY DRIVE HIM NUTS — By RUBE GOLDBERG

BOZO, LEND ME A PENCIL
THIS IS THE ONLY ONE I'VE GOT-PLEASE RETURN IT
LEND ME YOUR PENCIL FOR A MINUTE
I DIDN'T GET THE LAST ONE BACK-I DON'T WANT TO LOSE THIS ONE
QUICK, BOZO, LEND ME YOUR PENCIL
THEY DIDN'T RETURN THE OTHERS-I JUST BOUGHT THIS ONE
SAY, MISTER. FILL THIS WITH PENCILS
SAY, CAPTAIN, SEND A MAN OVER HERE RIGHT AWAY. THERE'S A NUT IN THE PLACE
GIVE ME A DRINK OF INK-I'M A FOUNTAIN PEN
LEND ME YOUR PENCIL-I'LL GIVE IT RIGHT BACK
THAT'S BOLONEY!
American News Features, Inc.

WERE WE SOLD OUT FOR A FEW JOBS?

"THE BLOSSOM TRIPLETS!"

Bundy.

George

Payne.

THEY "WAIVED" THEIR OPPOSITION!

The Truth!

What would cause other people to gnash their teeth and gird their loins is question of debate for us. Kick us, beat us, pile depredations upon us, revile us, abuse us, lie about us, malign us and even impugn our valor and we are not unanimously insulted. It seems impossible to establish unanimity of insult in the black race.—Chicago (Ill.) Whip.

It is with the **keenest** regret that **The Gazette** announces the **most reprehensible** course our three councilmen, George, Payne and Bundy, have pursued in the "Blossom" controversy which was apparently closed with City Manager Daniel E. Morgan's appointment, on Monday evening, Feb. 17, '30, of Dudley S. Blossom as city welfare director for a third or fourth term of two years each. Thruout the campaign, last fall, our people smarting under his insulting and gross mistreatment demanded the ousting of Director Blossom who **for more than five years had barred our boys and girls from training in the City Hospital** and added to this flagrant and unwarranted denial of our **rights** and **privileges** under the law in a public institution, maintained by the taxpayers of the community, by coarsely blurting out to leading men of the race who called upon him relative to the matter:

"No! I am not going to allow Negro boys and girls to train in the City Hospital while I am director".

The mandate to oust Director Blossom was given George, Payne and Bundy, particularly, in **unmistakable language** by our people in their councilmanic districts, last fall. These three councilmen, night after night and day after day, as they pleaded with the voters in that section of the city for support of their candidacies reiterated **their promise to do all in their power to accede to the demand-mandate of our people whom Dudley Blossom had so grossly mistreated and insulted.** They knew that the demand for the ousting of City Manager Hopkins was equalled and **surpassed** by the demands of their own people for the ousting of Welfare Director Dudley Blossom. There can be no question as to this. Night after night and day after day in **one political** meeting after another, they promised the people, if elected, they would carry out this mandate to the letter. How have they done this? Soon after the election of City Manager Daniel E. Morgon, rumors were being circulated to the effect that our three councilmen, in their quest for political jobs for some of their supporters, were **weakening** in their opposition to the appointment of **Blossom at the behest of the city** manager who desired, with Blossom's appointment, to somewhat appease the opposition of the local Progressive Government bloc with which Blossom was identified and to whose campaign funds he contributed liberally. Fearing this very thing and endeavoring to make the situation clear to the city manager, as far as the masses of our people in this community are concerned, we sent him the following special delivery letter:

Cleveland, O., Jan. 29, '30.

City Manager Daniel E. Morgan,
City Hall, City.

My Dear Mr. Morgan:—It may be that you have quite forgotten me, but will recall the writer when reminded of the assistance rendered you when a candidate for the council in our ward, many years ago.

I am writing you at this time for the purpose of entering a vigorous protest against the reappointment of Dudley Blossom as director of welfare in your cabinet. Last year and the year previous, he **so frequently and so grossly insulted members of my race** who called upon him in connection with the City Hospital controversy, which was happily settled, Monday, Jan. 27, '30, that his reappointment would be **positively the most aggravating insult you could give all of my people of this community,** and for reasons stated and others.

Also I wish to say to you that Councilmen Payne, Bundy, Bronstrup and Finkle were elected in the Third District upon the platform of **ousting both Hopkins as city manager and Dudley Blossom as welfare director.**

With no desire to dictate, but only to state the real truth of the situation as far as my people of this community and Dudley Blossom are concerned, and with sincerest best wishes for your official success, I am

Yours respectfully,
Harry C. Smith,
Editor The Gazette.

P. S.—Councilman Clayborne C. George of the Fourth District was re-elected on the platform of ousting Hopkins and Blossom.

H. C. S.

On the morning of Jan. 30, '30, the following day, the city manager, thru his private secretary, requested a conference with us at the city hall which was held between 11 and 12 A. M., that Thursday morning. At this conference it early developed, much to my surprise, that the rumors were well founded. Mr. Morgan's fulsome praise of the three "Negro" councilmen, and other things he said in confidence, forced me to give credence to the rumors much as I disliked and didn't want to do so. After hearing my protest to the appointment of Blossom, which I made **just as strong as possible and the real conditions warranted,** I concluded by saying to him:

"You can spit in my face now, Mr. Morgan, and you will not insult me and my people of this community one half as much as you will by appointing Dudley S. Blossom, welfare director".

He stood a moment as if staggered and then for the **third** time during our conference asked me to confer with Blossom, adding that he would like very much if I would do so. For the **third** time, I refused to do so, saying that I did not know Mr. Blossom, had never met him, would not know him if I were to meet him face to face, and never wanted to know the man because for years, by **his refusal to permit our boys and girls to train in the City hospital and using insulting language in connection with this refusal,** he had held my people up as **pariahs,** and open to the ridicule of thousands of persons of other groups in this community. While the conference was in progress, his secretary said to Mr. Morgan:

"Mr. Blossom is outside".

Afterthought convinced me that the city manager was so sure that I would be **weak enough** to confer with Blossom that he had him in the outer office to be called in the moment I consented to a conference with him. This was undoubtedly one of the ways in which the personal opposition to Blossom, on the part of our three councilmen and Rev. Horace C. Bailey, was weakened. That it does **not** weaken the contempt for Dudley S. Blossom, upon the part of the masses of our people in this community, needs no assurance from anyone; nor does the fact that Blossom literally wallowed on his stomach, in his pleas to the handful of "Negroes" he and City Manager Morgan conferred with, weaken in the slightest the opposition to Blossom upon the part of the masses of our people here. The **unfortunate** thing about the whole controversy is that a miserable condition, from a political viewpoint, has been created by the Blossom appointment, with the result that it is going to be mighty difficult, this fall, to get thousands of our **intelligent** people to rally to the support of the Republican ticket. This will jeopardize party success and for this City Manager Daniel E. Morgan must and will be held responsible. Strong resentment as a result of the Blossom appointment is sure to manifest itself **at that time.** The following day, Jan. 31, '30, at a conference in **The Gazette** office, participated in by our three councilmen and the editor, the Blossom appointment matter was gone into thoroly, Messrs. George, Payne and Bundy, especially the latter, frankly admitted the "mandate" from our people of their districts **to oust Blossom,** and George announced a conference of the three with the city manager on the Blossom matter at 4:30 P. M., that day, Payne and Bundy also indicating that they were to hold a conference with Blossom, that afternoon. The conference with the city manager, according to Councilman George, was substantially a plea upon the part of Mr. Morgan for acquiescence in the appointment of Blossom. Following this, the city manager and Bossom began conferences with several other members of the race, the most notable being Rev. Horace C. Bailey, who, **he** says, only agreed to discontinue opposition to the appointment of Blossom. That **was too much.** It was to Dr. Bailey that Director Blossom was **most insulting** on occasions when the former went to the latter asking the admission of his granddaughter to the City hospital nurses' training school. Both Hopkins and Blossom turned him (Bailey) down flat, on more than one occasion. We well remember that after one of Dr. Bailey's distressing visits to Blossom, he came to **The Gazette** office and talked of his miserable experience---insults and coarse mistreatment. The recital was enough to bring tears to one's eyes. From Jan. 29, '30 until this week inclusive, scores of letters from individuals and resolutions from various local organizations of color have been sent by our people and others to City Manager Morgan, protesting **as vigorously as possible** the appointment of Blossom. The announcement in a number of our churches, Sunday, Feb. 16, that a protest mass meeting was to be held at Triedstone Baptist church, Sunday, Feb. 23, at 3 p. m., undoubtedly precipitated the appointment of Blossom which was hurriedly made, Monday evening, Feb. 17, '30, as stated. During the morning of that day, the city manager thru a city official who held a conference with George, Payne and Bundy, late Monday afternoon, "checked up" on our three members of the city council. The result was undoubtedly favorable from his viewpoint because the Blossom appointment followed soon after, that same evening. After the "check up" meeting, Councilmen George and Rev. Horace C. Bailey came to **The Gazette** office. The former, as usual, being very reticent whenever the Blossom appointment was mentioned, which of course, convinces me now that he as well as his two colleagues are guilty, as a subsequent event has proven. Tuesday, just before noon, Councilman Bundy came to **The Gazette** office and after a few minutes' conversation left with the statement ringing in his ears, that he was **a one-term councilman;** that the people of his district would see to this, next year, beyond a shadow of a doubt. It was suggested to Mr. George, the evening before, that in all probability he was serving his last term in the council for the very same reason. Our thinking, sensible, self-respecting voters of the third and fourth councilmanic districts will hardly continue, as members of the city council, men of our or any other class who will hold so lightly a **mandate** from their constituents to oust a public official whose City hospital Ku Klux Klan activities made him a "stench in their nostrils". City Manager Daniel E. Morgan claims that our three councilmen, George, Payne and Bundy, "waived" their opposition to the appointment of Dudley Blossom. The "waiving" decision undoubtedly was concluded at the "check-up" meeting, late Monday afternoon. What a "waiving" it will be, next year in the fall time, when these three "worthies" seek re-election, if **all** of them last that long! It sure will be an event worth going miles to see, and our city manager will not be forgotten, either, when the opportunity affords. Another thing Dudley Blossom said to a delegation of our people who called upon him, last year, and protested against the growing segregation in city departments, particularly the City hospital, is very true. It is this:

"When you people can impress the people of this community that you are worthy of more consideration, you will get it, and not until then".

This explains in a few words why we failed to secure the ousting of **that** individual (Blossom)—our people's representatives in the city council did not, as ordered by them, impress City Manager Daniel E. Morgan with their unalterable opposition to the appointment of Dudley Blossom. Instead, they "waived" **their** opposition, **not ours,** and Manager Morgan **knows this.** His promises to them of three small jobs, one in the office of the city Civil Service commission, another in that of the city treasury, and the third in the city clerk's office, does not in the slightest atone for the miserable insult he has given **us** in re-appointing Dudley Blossom as welfare director, in the face of all of our protests. **Our self and race-respect means far more to us than jobs, large or small, few or many,** Mr. Morgan!

Harry C. Smith.

IS IT ANY USE TO CONTEND FOR RIGHTS?

Colored Americans are the only race, responsible members of which are in favor of submitting to discrimination on the claim that their race "always will be discriminated against." The Jews are still contending, after over 1900 years of universal discrimination, and are winning even social rights today. The Irish at home have contended for 700 years and are winning because they will die rather than submit. The race that says it's of no use to resist, downs itself and the world then will say, "Negroes are not worthy of equal rights; they are by nature without self-respect and have no 'guts'." The world respects only those who resent and resist proscriptions for race.

Let us be worthy of the abolitionists, worthy of our own fathers who have died in every war to vindicate the title of their race to equal liberty, and forever resist denial of rights in our native land, however long race discrimination may continue. To submit is to deserve contempt.—Boston (Mass.) Guardian.

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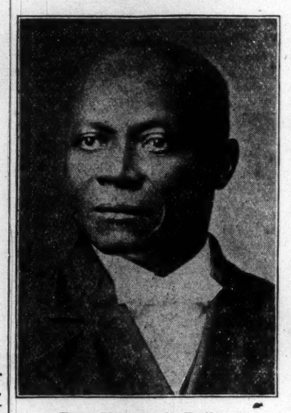
"THE BLOSSOM TWINS!"



Rev. Horace C. Bailey.

It seems strange, possibly, to **some,** but it is nevertheless **true** that **no one** has ever been able to mix religion and politics—**oil and water!** So it is not strange that Rev. Horace C. Bailey **has failed,** this time. It was Rev. Russell S. Brown who made a like failure, last fall. Director Dudley S. Blossom treated Bailey contemptuously, last year, when the latter called on him in an effort to secure the entrance of his granddaughter to the nurses' training school at City Hospital, Blossom winding up the conference with that most insulting statement that is all but seared in the very marrow of the bones of our people of this community: **"No, I am not going to allow Negro girls and boys to train at City Hospital while I am director."** And yet, in recent weeks Dud. Blossom coaxed Bailey to his office and so "soft-soaped" him that the latter "withdrew his opposition" to the former's re-appointment as welfare director of the city of Cleveland, so he told the editor of **The Gazette,** Monday, Feb. 17, in **The Gazette** office. **Can you beat it?**

It is now **"The Blossom Twins"**—Bailey and Blossom. **LORD HAVE MERCY!** Wonder if Director Blossom was re-appointed by City Manager Daniel E. Morgan for the purpose of keeping our boys and girls from training at City Hospital? Don't it look very much like it?

"THE BLOSSOM TRIPLETS"

And City Manager Daniel E. Morgan to Be Issues in the Campaign, Next Year.

Hon. Harry C. Smith,
Editor **The Gazette,** City.

Dear Sir:—After reading carefully **The Gazette** of Feb. 22, '30, I desire to say that I am in hearty sympathy with you and therefore am laying my copy aside for reference, next year, during the campaign when I hope to be actively engaged with you and others reminding the people of the third and fourth districts of Councilmen LeRoy N. Bundy, Lawrence O. Payne and Clayborne George's shameless refusal **to obey the mandate** of our people of those districts and the entire city, given them, last fall, during the campaign—**to do all in their power to help oust City Welfare Director Dudley S. Blossom,** as well as City Manager Wm. R. Hopkins. There are hundreds, yes, **thousands** of our people in this section of the city who **will not overlook or forgive their flagrant disregard of their clear duty** in this matter. I expect to be **actively engaged against the candidacies** of these men, next year, in case they have the temerity to stand for re-election to the City of Cleveland.

I want you to know that I also shall not forget City Manager Daniel E. Morgan's **disapproval** of the Finkle ordinance, passed by the City Council, to award Garret A. Morgan the pittance of $2000 for the heroic service he gave this city **at its officials' request** at the time of the tunnel disaster, in 1916. **This most reprehensible act** is but little less offensive than his appointment of Welfare Director Dudley S. Blossom in the face of the letters and resolution protests of the loyal, self and race-respecting members of the race in this community.

In conclusion, I wish to assure you that there are thousands of our people in this community that thoroly appreciate the honesty, fearlessness and loyalty of "The Old Reliable" **Gazette.**

Mrs. Boston J. Prince,
(Wife of the Pastor of Messiah Baptist Church, E. 46th and Woodland Ave., City.).

"The Humble But Blood-Seeking Bed-Bug".

The following excerpt, from the Cincinnati (O.) Union, of Feb. 20, 1930. Wendell Phillips Dabney, editor, is so pertinent and self-explanatory that comment is unnecessary unless it is to say that personal and racial experience with similar problems in the former "Queen City of the West" have placed Editor Dabney in a position to "know whereof he speaks" when he writes as follows:

When the Honorable Harry C. Smith, editor of **The Cleveland Gazette,** throws bouquets at anyone, that individual comes very near deserving them. We appreciate his kindly sentiments, **for no one exceeds Harry in loyalty of race, strength of convictions, courage of expression.** As a matter of fact, that gentleman has me far outclassed in vigor of statement, regardless of consequences. Where I use a hammer for knocking purposes, Harry uses an axe. Sympathy has little space in his system. He does not believe that "while the lamp holds out to burn the vilest sinner may return." He places enemies of the race in a class with **the humble but blood-seeking bed-bug,** for whom the only safe rule is—**extermination.** He, backed by thousands of citizens, is fighting against the retention of a charterite who **favors** segregation. Jim-crowism has always had a hard time in Cleveland.

The gentleman now in question, Mr. Dudley Blossom, director of Public Welfare, **was as strong for a Negro hospital as he was opposed to Negro internes and nurses in the City Hospital!** Many of the colored doctors from the South, led by Dr. Gregg, were working hard for a subsidized, segregated institution. In the recent election, the colored people arose, united with the Republican party and elected three colored councilmen! That sounded the death knell of the Negro hospital! Prior to that time, the Honorable Mr. Blossom, filled with high blood pressure from "Delirium of Grandeur," said to a colored delegation, **"No, I am not going to allow Negro boys and girls to train in the City Hospital."**

Dabney.

"THE BLOSSOM TRIPLETS".

It does not seem possible that three persons, candidates for office in quest of votes, could possibly go thru several weeks of campaigning, day and night pledging the voters that, if elected, they would do **all in their power** to oust a man from office who had denied them and their people, of all the population of a great city like Cleveland, **rights** and **privileges** (in a **public** institution) in a **most insulting manner,** and then **fail to do so,** with victory in their hands—only dependent upon their **keeping their pledge** to the people **who elected them.** And yet that is exactly what Councilmen Clayborne George, Leroy Bundy and Lawrence Payne **did** in the case of City Welfare Director Dudley S. Blossom, when on Monday, Feb. 17, '30, they "waived **their** opposition"—not ours—and City Manager Daniel E. Morgan, knowing the condition of affairs thoroly, so flagrantly insulted all of our loyal, self and race respecting people in this city by appointing Blossom, city welfare director. All three councilmen, in a conference with the editor of **The Gazette** about ten days previous to Feb. 17, '30, **freely admitted** they had a "mandate" from our people of their districts to oust Blossom from office for his most miserable treatment of them. The statement that "Manager Morgan would have appointed **him,** anyhow" **is not true.** That fact he made clear in a conference with the editor of this paper. And even if it were true, which was not the case, even **that** would **not** excuse them for **breaking their pledge** to our people of their districts and all the rest of the city, because when they "waived" their opposition to Blossom, they were **not keeping but breaking their pledge and ignoring the people** and the pledge they so often and so loudly proclaimed, day and night, in public meetings during last fall's campaign. It is **an unpardonable act** for which Bundy, Payne and George will **be made** to atone, if they dare to face the electorate of their districts again, next year, seeking re-election. Our people of this community had a somewhat similar experience in the case of Councilman E. J. Gregg upon whom they visited a **stinging** defeat at the polls, last fall, because of his sad exhibition of disloyalty when he voted for a white Democrat in preference to one of his own people. Our people, especially the intelligent ones, will not condone such flagrant disloyalty, to the race, in their public servants, especially those of color. They have to work too hard to elect them to office to quietly submit to such shameless mistreatment, and Councilmen Payne, Bundy and George will be made to recognize this fact, next year in the fall, should they stand again as candidates. Nor will our city manager be forgotten when the opportunity affords.

World war veterans, at present suffering from disability or disease resulting from military service, must file application for disability compensation before April 6. Claims are filed with the U. S. veterans' bureau, 327 Hanna Bldg. Forms on which to make application and information on disability compensation in connection with old as well as new claims can be obtained at the central claims bureau.

THE BLOSSOM APPOINTMENT!

And "The Blossom Triplets" Denounced in Mass Meeting—Strong Resolutions.

In spite of the inclement weather, the mass meeting at Quinn A. M. E. church, E. 130th St., Sunday, March 2:30, was a success in point of attendance as well as enthusiasm. J. W. Minor presided and introduced the speakers: Dr. James K. Nickens, Mr. Emmett Meade, Hon. Harry C. Smith, Rev. Wm. Todd, pastor of the church, and Roy S. Rector, presi-

D. E. MORGAN

dent of the Laymen's League. Music and prayer opened the meeting. The miserable course pursued by our three councilmen, George, Bundy and Payne, "The Blossom Triplets", in the Morgan-Blossom re-appointment matter was thoroly discussed by the speakers and many strong points emphasized, the audience rallying to the statements with most hearty applause. At the conclusion of the speaking, the following protest resolutions were presented and unanimously adopted:

WHEREAS, Dudley S. Blossom, as Director of Welfare, not only led in encouraging a "jim-crow" hospital and in the barring of our boys and girls from training in the City hospital, but was **so aggravatingly insulting** in his personal contact with Rev. Horace C. Bailey and several delegations of our leading men who called upon him, last year and the year previous, in connection with this hospital controversy, very offensively saying to Dr. Bailey: **"No, I am not going to allow Negro boys and girls to train at City hospital,"** and

WHEREAS, by letters, resolutions and personal conferences, City Manager Daniel E. Morgan was made **fully acquainted with this deplorable condition which Blossom alone created,** as far as our people are concerned, and yet in the face of this fact has seen fit to ignore it and our people and reappoint said Dudley S. Blossom, welfare director of the city of Cleveland, and

WHEREAS, our three councilmen, Messrs. George, Bundy and Payne, have seen fit to ignore the **mandate** of our people of their districts (given them last fall during the campaign when they were seeking our votes) **to do all in their power to oust said Dudley S. Blossom,** city welfare director, therefore be it

RESOLVED, that this mass meeting, assembled in Quinn A. M. E. church, E. 130th St., this date, March 2, 1930, **censures the city manager and our three councilmen for the insulting re-appointment of Blossom.**

RESOLVED, that a copy of these resolutions be furnished the local daily and weekly newspapers, the city manager and our three **one-term** councilmen, George, Payne and Bundy.

A Curse Thruout Administration.

Madison, N. J., Mar. 2, '30.
Hon. Harry C. Smith,
Editor **Gazette,** Cleveland, O.

Honored and Dear Sir:—This is for information: Is there no way to enjoin, offset and upset the reappointment of Director of Welfare Dudley S. Blossom by Cleveland's City Manager D. E. Morgan? Could you appeal for a referendum, or a recall of the appointment? As for the "waivers of **their** opposition" of George, Bundy and Payne, must the people wait a whole year to voice their disapproval of their unmanly representatives' action?

I don't know why, but when I read in The Chicago Defender of the honor given Rev. Horace C. Bailley, I wondered how long it would be before he would show the cloven foot? I am **not surprised** at Bundy, Payne and George, if they are true to their photos in **The Gazette.**

I want to commend your steadfast **refusal** to **confer** with Blossom. That is where "the white man" gets the Negro—in private conference two to one—two white men—one "Negro", and he is **hobbled** to fit the white man's program!!!

I note your criticism of Revs. Bailey and Brown anent **mixing politics with religion.** Bishop Carey, though applauded by thousands, also **failed.** Why? **They make religion subordinate to politics.** Their religion is **water;** and oil, you know, **always comes to top!** But reverse the method, make religion the oil—proportion 5 to 1—and a **religious politician** can be used to the glory of God, to the community's benefit, and welfare of the race; and that means **you.** You are a Christian believer —? and a politician—?

I want to **thank you** for your manly expression to City Manager Morgan: **"You can spit in my face now,** but the insult will not be half as much (to me or my people of this community) as will be the **appointment** of Dudley S. Blossom as welfare director". The memory of your words will act as a **curse thruout his administration,** for the platform on which he was elected included **the ousting of both Hopkins and Blossom!!!** Prov. 11:21.

Faithfully yours,
(Rev.) Geo. Wilson Brent (white).

STUDENT NURSES AT CITY HOSPITAL.

The nurse-training course is free. Students get ten dollars per month, board, laundry, lodging and schooling free. There is no literary examination, but there is a physical examination given by the school physician at the City Hospital.

High School students should study the following subjects: biology, dietectics, economics and sociology.

Fee: Fifty-one dollars is required for uniforms the first year. The course is three years.

Graduation from college, normal or high school makes you eligible for nurse-training in our City Hospital. Application must be made in **July,** to enter the next class. Write the superintendent of nurses, City Hospital, cranton Rd., S. W., Cleveland, for applications.

The first registration of student nurses **now** will be at City Hospital, **Sept. 20 to Sept. 29, 1930.**

City Hospital Internes.

Medical doctors now practicing and senior medical students who will graduate in June, 1930, are eligible to take up interne work at City Hospital. Medical men and women can register for interne work at City Hospital **in December, 1930.** Those accepted as internes will go into the City Hospital for duty in **July, 1931.** Applications can be gotten from the superintendent of the City Hospital, Scranton Rd., S. W., Cleveland, O. Internes will be selected from any class A medical college.

Medical graduates do not have to take a state medical board examination to become internes in City Hospital.

(Dr.) Jos. T. Thomas.

Trans-Atlantic Calls Facilitate Shell Deal

Modern business does not slacken its rapid pace even though several thousand miles of sea intervene.

When the Shell Petroleum Corporation bought control of the Western Oil Refining Company recently, two trans-Atlantic telephone conversations preceded the closing of the deal, which involved several million dollars.

The acquisition of the Western Oil Company is a part of the Shell expansion program which will combine companies throughout Ohio and Indiana.

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If you're fat—remove the cause! KRUSCHEN SALTS contain the six mineral salts your body organs, glands and nerves must have to function properly.

When your vital organs fail to perform their work correctly—your bowels and kidneys can't throw off that waste material—before you realize it—you're growing hideously fat!

Try half a teaspoonful of KRUSCHEN SALTS in a glass of hot water every morning—in three weeks get on the scales and note how many pounds of fat have vanished.

Notice also that you have gained in energy—your skin is clearer—your eyes sparkle with glorious health—you feel younger in body—keener in mind. KRUSCHEN will give any fat person a joyous surprise.

Get an 85c bottle of KRUSCHEN SALTS (lasts four weeks). If even this first bottle doesn't convince you this is the easiest, safest and surest way to lose fat—if you don't feel a superb improvement in health—so gloriously energetic—vigorously alive—your money gladly returned.